Articles
Application of differential equations in projecting growth trajectories
Ron W. NIELSEN................................................................. 203

ECOWAS treatise and protocols: Impact on regional cooperation and integration in West Africa
Sheriff Ghali IBRAHIM......................................................... 222

How Borda voting rule can respect Arrow IIA and avoid cloning manipulation
Dany R. DOMBOU T.............................................................. 234

Responding to the will of the machine: Leadership in the age of artificial intelligence
Al NAQVI.............................................................................. 244

Agriculture or industry: Rice or garments: Ex-post and ex-ante analysis of Pakistan’s falling competitiveness in its main export items
Dawood MAMOON.............................................................. 249

A report of Malawi’s innovation capital
Kuo-Ming CHU, Kuan-Chun HUANG........................................ 256

Path to carbonization: The new silk road
Jan-Erik LANE........................................................................ 261

The influences of perceived organizational slacks on firms’ satisfaction in industrial park service: Moderation effect of park attributes and administrative supports
Min-Lang YANG, Rueywei GONG, Shih-Ying CHEN, Fu-Sheng TSAI.............................................................. 273

Smile curve and its linkages with global value chains
Sakshi AGGARWAL.............................................................. 278

Conference Notes
UMTEB-2017 1st International Congress on Vocational and technical Sciences
Barış YILDIZ, & Gizem AKBULUT.......................................... 287

New Economics Journals
New Journals
Editorial.................................................................................. 289
JEB is published as four issues per year, March, June, September and December and all publication policies and processes are conducted according to the international standards. JEB accepts and publishes the research articles in the fields of economics, political economy, fiscal economics, applied economics, business economics, labor economics and econometrics. JEB, without depending on any institution or organization, is a non-profit journal that has an International Editorial Board specialist on their fields. JEB is an open Access journal beyond its printed version. Hereby, JEB is an international, peer reviewed and scientific journal. It strictly depends on the scientific principles, rules and ethical framework that are required to this qualification. Besides the original articles, JEB accepts and publishes Publicity Articles, Letter to The Editor, Conference Reports and Book Critics. JEB strictly adheres to the “zero tolerance” policy regarding with plagiarism. Posted JEB the copyright belongs to the article. Without written permission, reproduced for any purpose. Adherence to scientific principles can be cited. Posted in articles are opinions of the author and do not necessarily represent the corporate identity of JEB.

Web:
www.kspjournals.org

Contact:
Information contact@kspjournals.org
Editor editor-jeb@kspjournals.org
Secretary secretarial@kspjournals.org

Indexing:
EconLit, EconBib, RePec, ProQuest, etc. for more, please see the website.
Publishing Policy: Aim and Scope

The sole purpose of JEB is to be a prestigious journal which contributes to scientific knowledge. In order to keep this purpose, JEB, adopts and follows the publication policies of world’s prestigious scientific journals. All original and qualified works which may contribute to the scientific knowledge are evaluated through a rigorous editorial and peer review process. Hereby, JEB is an international, peer reviewed and scientific journal. It strictly depends on the scientific principles, rules and ethical framework that are required to this qualification.

JEB is published as four issues per year, March, June, September and December and all publication policies and processes are conducted according to the international standards. JEB accepts and publishes the research articles in the fields of economics, political economy, fiscal economics, applied economics, business economics, labor economics and econometrics. JEB, without depending on any institution or organization, is a non-profit journal that has an International Editorial Board specialist on their fields. All "Publication Process" and "Writing Guidelines" are explained in the related title and it is expected from authors to Show a complete match to the rules. JEB is an open Access journal beyond its printed version.

Papers which are inappropriate to its scientific purpose, scope and fields are kindly rejected. Any issue of JEB welcomes all the subjects mentioned above. However, due to the exceptional decision of Editor or suggestions of Field Editors, JEB publishes special issues based on a specific subject. The decision of publishing a special issue is given 6 months in advance and is announced to the science society to call for papers. JEB does not accept any work which was previously published or submitted for publication elsewhere. JEB does accept any kind of work which is original and appropriate to the scientific ethic in its area of interest and holds all the requirements under the "Author Guidelines". JEB can use all technics in order to prevent any attempt to plagiarism. JEB rejects aforementioned work when any attempt to plagiarism is found and stops immediately and indefinitely connection with the author. Besides all the original articles, JEB accepts and publishes Publicity Articles, Letter to the Editor, Conference Reports and Book Critics.

Refereeing Policy

According to the article subject and suitability to the JEL codes, two referees from the referee pool are specified. Referee assigned to an article is chosen from the referees who has the same academic or higher academic titles of the author. The identity of referee and author are never explained within any of the processes. Referees can give the decision as "accept", "reject" or "revision". When two referees disagree, the decision for applying to a third referee is depended to the Editor. After receiving the article, a Referee has maximum six weeks of time in order to prepare the evaluation reports. Unless some exceptional cases this time schedule cannot be exceeded. All kind of delays based on the exceptional cases, Referees can take 2 weeks of additional time. If the evaluation report is not prepared after the end of this additional period, the article is withdrawn from the referee and will be sent to other referees. All referees evaluate an article according to its ethic rules, scientific quality, contribution to the literature, methodology, and writing style and language. At the same time every referee has right to control the article for plagiarism. Editor, without an exceptional case, bases on the referee evaluation reports and decisions for the publication of the article.

The disputes between referee and the author, without giving out their identities, are conducted through Editor and/or Field Editor. Editor and/or Field Editor can participate to the scientific content of the disputes. Scientists that are asked for being a referee for an article, based on the reasonable excuses that are given to the Editor, can be withdrawn from refereeing process within one week after the article have been received. When editor and/or field editor think that a referee does not accord to TER processes and/or they are convinced that the referee violates the discipline, they can regrettably break all the connection with the referee.

For More Information: www.kspjournals.org

Contact:
Information contact@kspjournals.org
Editor editor-jeb@kspjournals.org
Secretary secretarial@kspjournals.org

JEB is abstracted and indexed in:
EconLit, EconBib, RePec, ProQuest, etc.
for more, please see the website.
# Table of Contents

## Articles

- **Application of differential equations in projecting growth trajectories**
  Ron W. *NIELSEN* ................................................................. 203

- **ECOWAS treatise and protocols: Impact on regional cooperation and integration in West Africa**
  Sheriff Ghali *IBRAHIM* .......................................................... 222

- **How Borda voting rule can respect Arrow IIA and avoid cloning manipulation**
  Dany R. *DOMBOU T* ................................................................. 234

- **Responding to the will of the machine: Leadership in the age of artificial intelligence**
  Al *NAQVI* .............................................................................. 244

- **Agriculture or industry: Rice or garments: Ex-post and ex-ante analysis of Pakistan’s falling competitiveness in its main export items**
  Dawood *MAMOON* ................................................................ 249

- **A report of Malawi’s innovation capital**
  Kuo-Ming *CHU*, Kuan-Chun *HUANG* ........................................... 256

- **Path to carbonization: The new silk road**
  Jan-Erik *LANE* ......................................................................... 261

- **The influences of perceived organizational slacks on firms’ satisfaction in industrial park service: Moderation effect of park attributes and administrative supports**
  Min-Lang *YANG*, Rueywei *GONG*, Shih-Ying *CHEN*, Fu-Sheng *TSAL* ................................................................. 273

- **Smile curve and its linkages with global value chains**
  Sakshi *AGGARWAL* ................................................................. 278

## Conference Notes

- **UMTEB-2017 1st International Congress on Vocational and technical Sciences**
  Barış *YILDIZ*, Gizem *AKBULUT* ................................................. 287

## New Economics Journals

- **New Journals**
  *Editorial* .............................................................................. 289